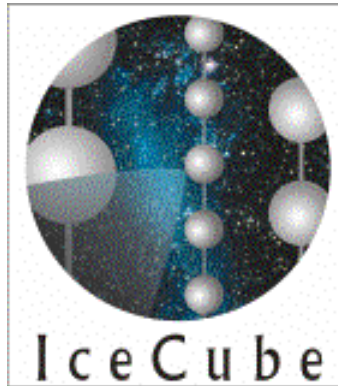


PMT HV Base Prototypes Evaluation

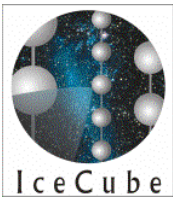


Instrumentation Workshop

LBL

July 23-24, 2003

Nobuyoshi Kitamura
University of Wisconsin-Madison
SSEC



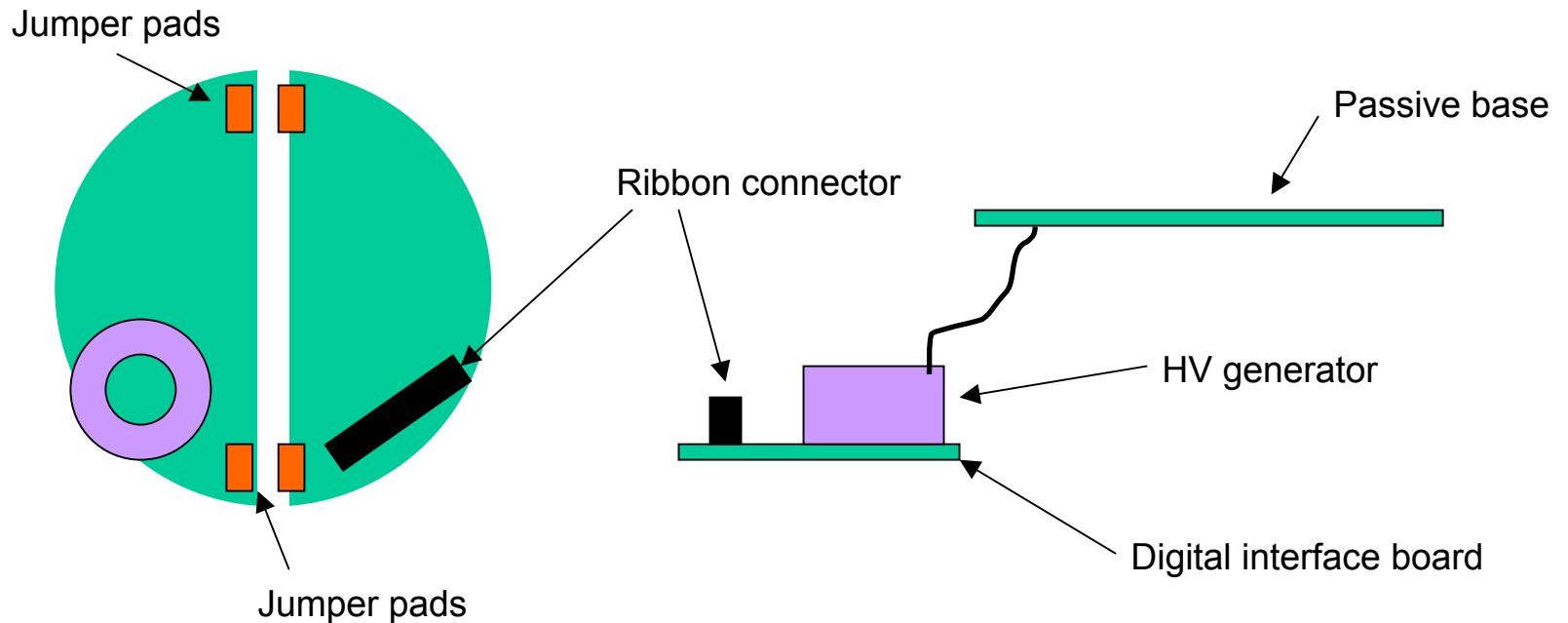
Three prototypes

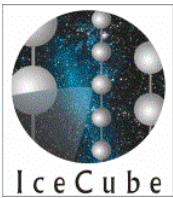
“Old Iseg”—Aug. 2002 prototypes

“New Iseg”—Split ground implemented.

“EMCO”—Passive base approach consisting of three components:
Passive base, HV generator, & digital interface.

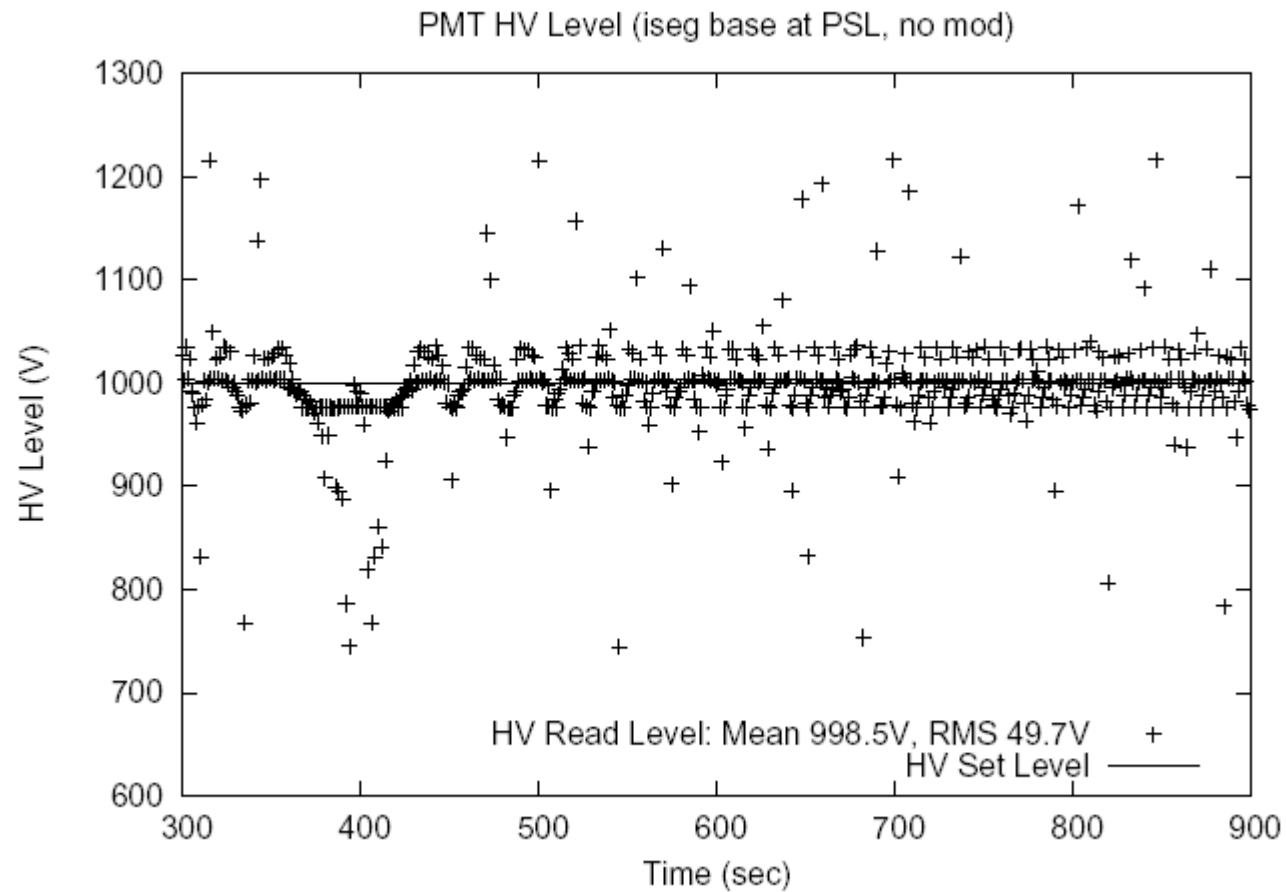
All designs present the same interface to DOMMB.



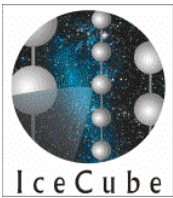


New Iseg--Isolated Ground

Output voltage is unstable with no ground-connecting jumper

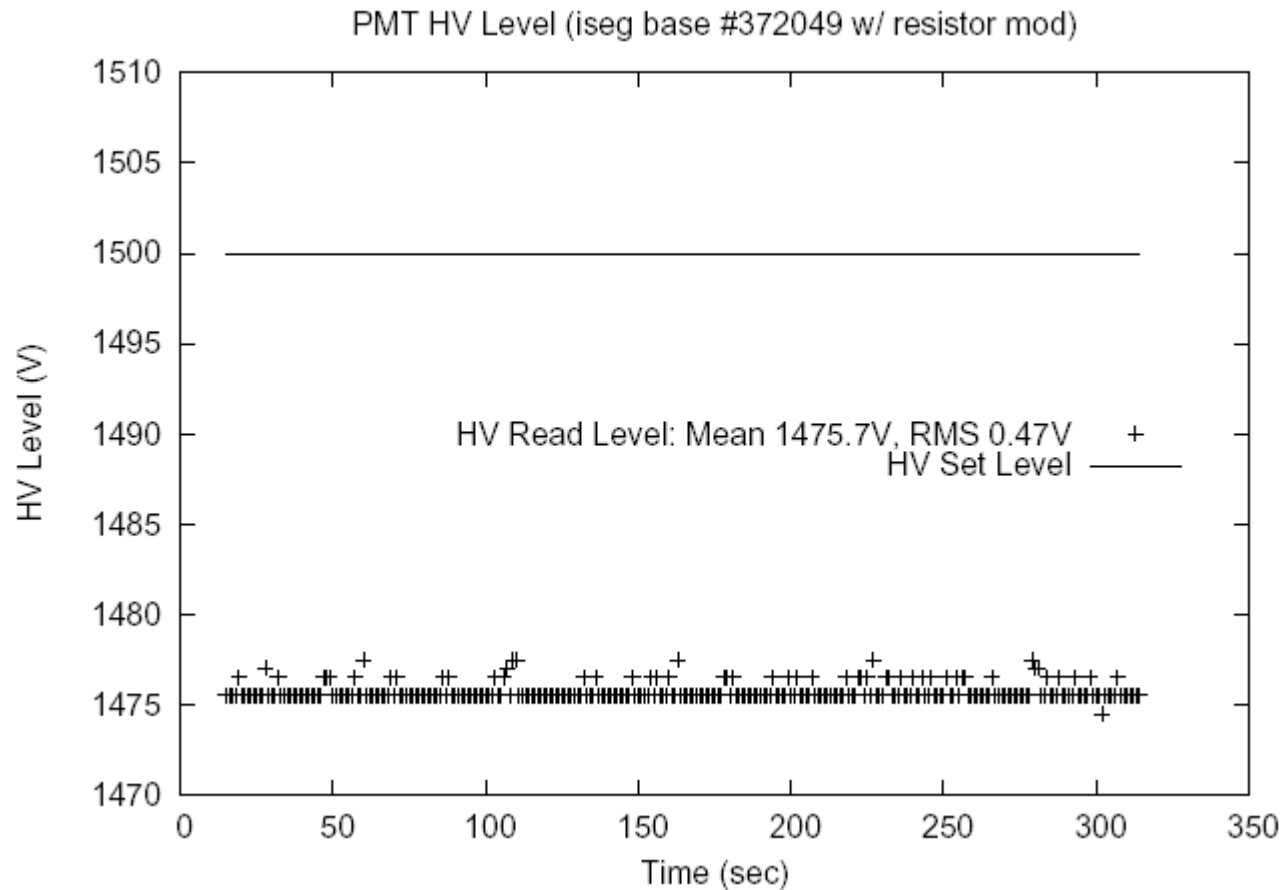


Data by John Kelly
(hv_2000_iseg_psl.pdf)

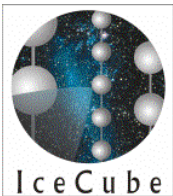


New Iseg with a 1M Ω Jumper

The output voltage is stabilized by installing a jumper.



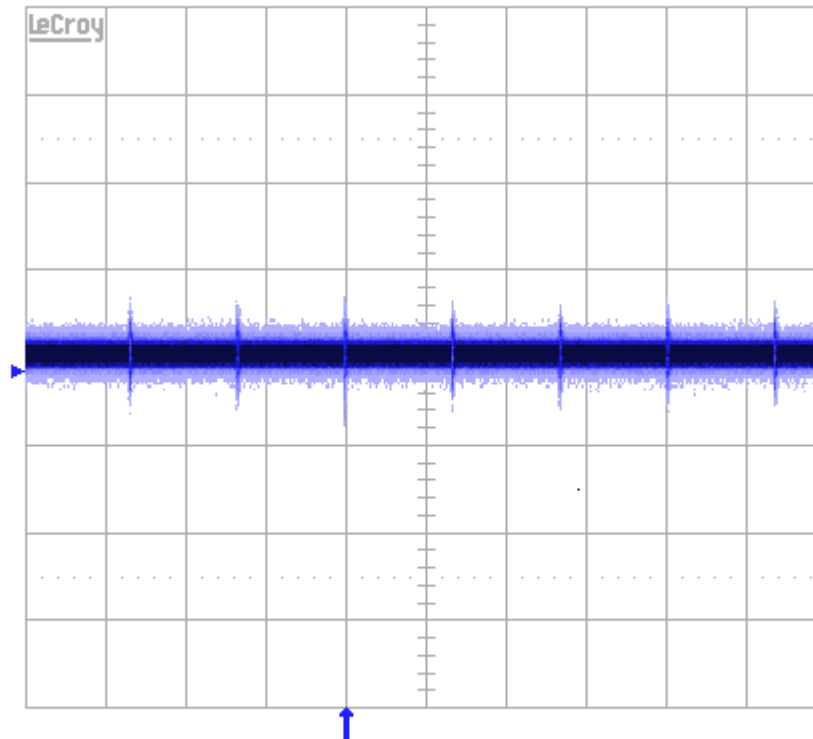
Data by John Kelly
(hv_3000_iseg_049.pdf)



Connecting Grounds with a Zero Ω Jumper

22-Jul-03
20:56:24

1
1 μ s
2.00mV
468 swps



1 μ s
1 2 mV 500
2 trig only
3 20 mV AC
4 trig only



1 DC -0.28mV

PERSIST

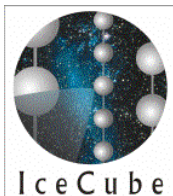
Persistence
OFF ☒ On
(InFinite)

Persistence
Setup

History

250 MS/s

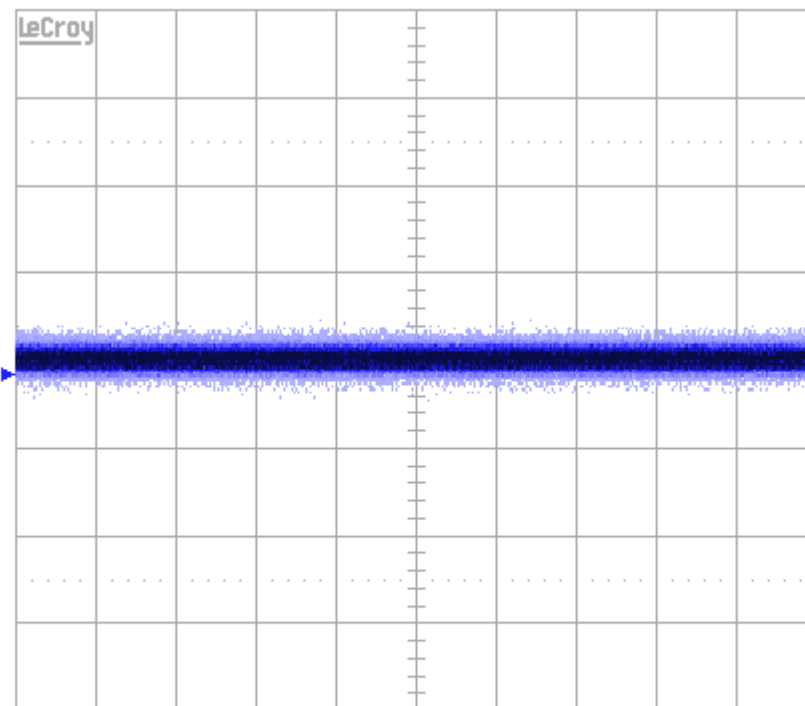
☐ STOPPED



Connecting Grounds with a 1MΩ Resistor

22-Jul-03
20:58:53

1
1 μ s
2.00mV
97 swps



1 μ s
1 2 mV 500
2 trig only
3 20 mV AC
4 trig only



1 DC -0.28mV

PERSIST

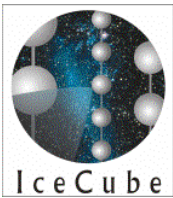
Persistence
OFF ☒ On
(InFinite)

Persistence
Setup

History

250 MS/s

☐ STOPPED



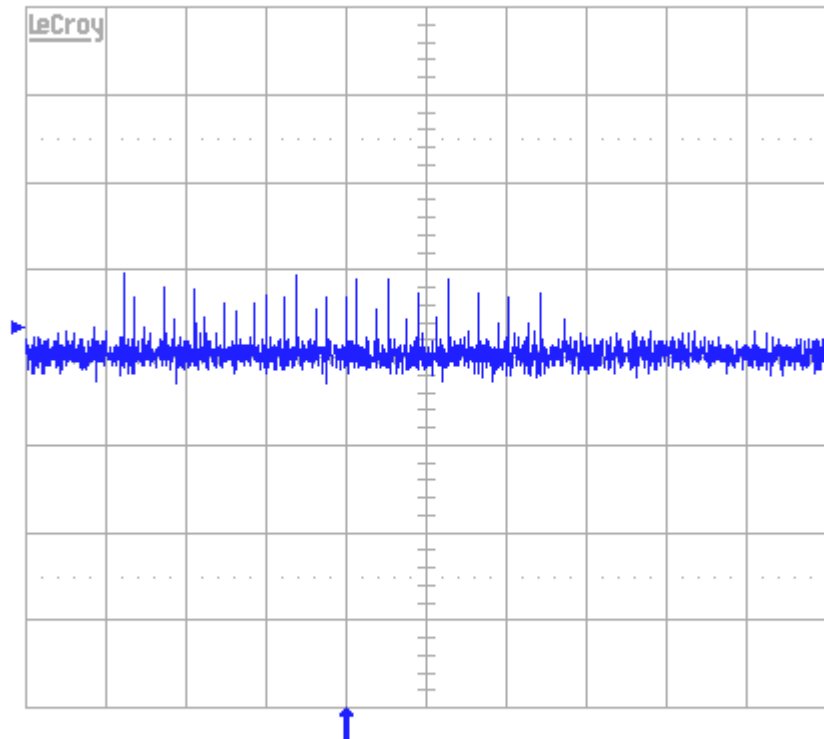
Noise Introduced by Digital Communication

This example shows noise from reading the ADC on a new Iseg base with a 1M Ω jumper.

22-Jul-03

21:02:36

1
10 μ s
2.00mV



10 μ s

1 2 mV 500

2 trig only

3 20 mV AC

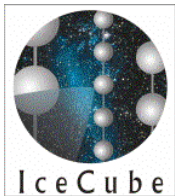
4 trig only



1 DC 0.72mV

25 MS/s

☐ STOPPED

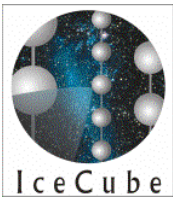


Noise Comparison

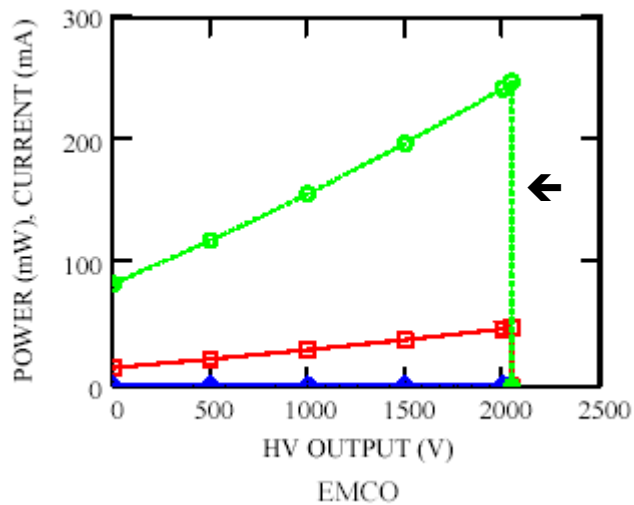
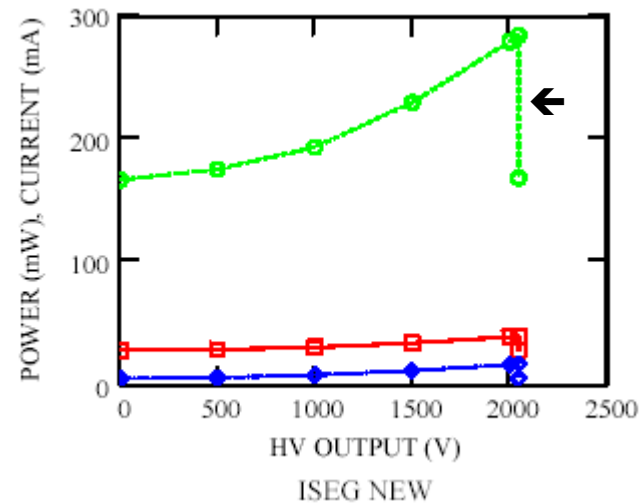
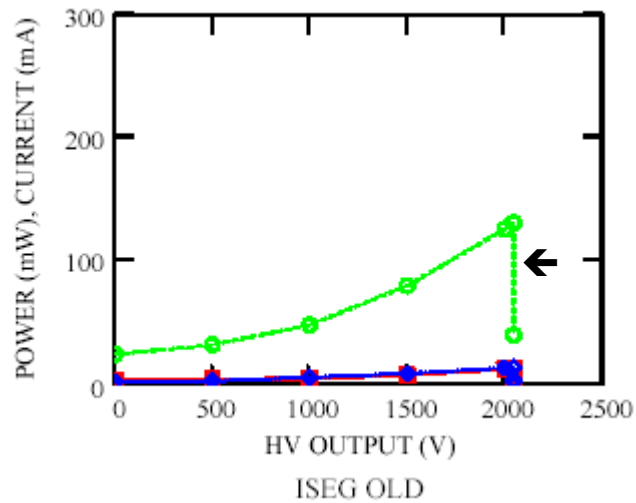
All the bases have similar random noise levels observed at the secondary side of the signal coupling transformer.

		ISEG OLD	ISEG NEW	EMCO
NOISE AT OUTPUT*	mVpp	1.22 ± 0.13	1.26 ± 0.13	1.12 ± 0.21
	μVrms	214 ± 18	208 ± 18	215 ± 31

*At 50Ω oscilloscope input using a 50Ω cable. 100 nsec window (400 pts.)
The scope background is 1mVpp, $190\mu\text{Vrms}$ over 100 nsec.

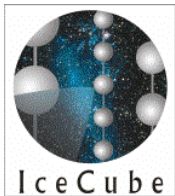


Power Dissipation



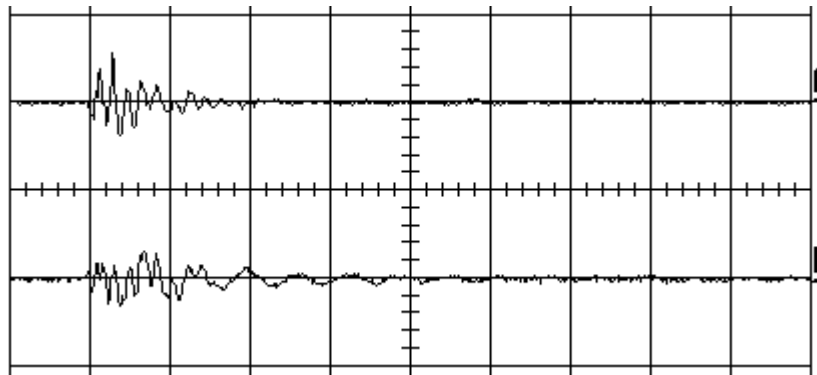
— POWER
— CURRENT (+5V)
— CURRENT (-5V)

“←” disableHV



Transient Power

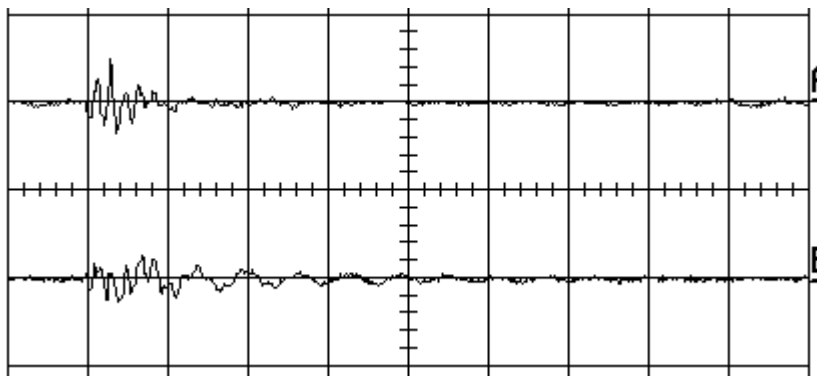
ISEG OLD



Enable after setting DAC to 4095.
Measure across 1Ω .
Trigger on "enableHV"

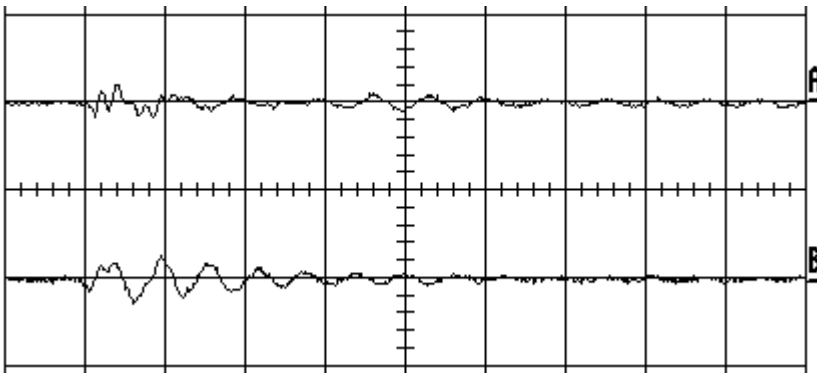
?

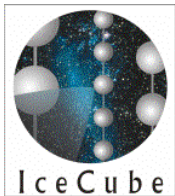
ISEG NEW



0.5V, 50nsec

EMCO

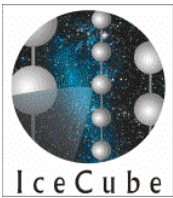




Overall Comparison of the Three Prototypes

		ISEG OLD	ISEG NEW	EMCO
NOISE AT OUTPUT*	mVpp	1.22 ± 0.13	1.26 ± 0.13	1.12 ± 0.21
	μVrms	214 ± 18	208 ± 18	215 ± 31
1 ST DYNODE VOLTAGE		FIXED (600V)		SCALE WITH OUTPUT
POWER AT MAX OUTPUT (mW)		130	280	250
COST (US\$)		~150	~260	~600

*At 50 Ω oscilloscope input using a 50 Ω cable. 100 nsec window (400 pts.)
 The scope background is 1mVpp, 190 μVrms over 100 nsec.



Conclusion

Old Iseg or New Iseg?

New Iseg with isolated grounds performs badly

New Iseg with directly connected grounds performs badly

New Iseg with $1M\Omega$ jumper performs very similarly to Old Iseg

Old Iseg is cheaper than New Iseg

Old Iseg consumes less power than New Iseg

→ Old Iseg

Iseg or EMCO?

Both have similar noise levels

V_{dy1} is fixed in Iseg approach

Iseg is cheaper than EMCO

→ Iseg